CLINICAL IMAGE IN GASTROENTEROLOGY

10-hour asymptomatic endoscopic capsule broncoaspiration

Broncoaspiración asintomática de cápsula endoscópica por 10 horas

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An 84-year-old man sought medical attention due to fever and ileal wall thickening, for which capsule endoscopy was performed. Capsule administration and exam were uneventful. The patient stated he had no discomfort but did not expel the capsule through a bowel movement (figs. 1 a and b). Hours later, he began to cough and 10 hours after the procedure he spontaneously expectorated the video capsule (figs. 1c and d). The images were reviewed, confirming the aspiration of the capsule when it was administered. A new video capsule was endoscopically placed in the duodenum, with no further complications.

Capsule endoscopy aspiration is a rare complication. The largest case series conducted on the topic reports a frequency of 0.003%, occurring mainly in elderly, fragile patients with swallowing disorders. In general, respiratory symptoms present immediately. There are few reports of cases of asymptomatic aspiration of the capsule endoscopy camera and only one report in which the duration was longer than the 10 h in our case.
Figure 1  Secondary bronchi at the time of capsule administration (a and b). Bronchus during expectoration of the capsule (c). Hypopharynx during capsule expectoration (d).

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Conflict of interest
The authors declare that there is no conflict of interest.